



# Wildflowers

## of Maple Wood Nature Preserve

### white flowers



<i>name</i>	<i>Genus species</i>	<i>family</i>	<i>occurrence</i>	<i>season</i>
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	poppy	rare	es
Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	buttercup	uncommon	su
Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	lily	common	sp
Hairy Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	lily	common	sp
Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	buttercup	rare	su

### odd-shaped flowers



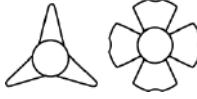
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	poppy	rare	es
Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	buttercup	uncommon	su
Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	lily	common	sp
Hairy Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	lily	common	sp
Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	buttercup	rare	su

### spikes or clusters



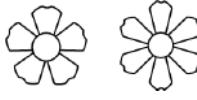
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	lily	common	sp
Miterwort	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	saxifrage	rare	sp
Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	common	su
Wild Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	ginseng	uncommon	su
Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	parsley	common	sp
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	sunflower	uncommon	su
Early Meadow Rue	<i>Talictrum dioicum</i>	buttercup	uncommon	es
Wild Leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	lily	uncommon	su
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	sunflower	uncommon	su
Enchanters Nightshade	<i>Circeae quadrifolia</i>	evening primrose	uncommon	su
White Baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	buttercup	common	sp

### three/four petals



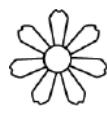
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	bedstraw	common	su
Cut-leaved Toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	mustard	common	es
Spring Cress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	mustard	uncommon	sp
Large Flowered Trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	lily	common	sp

### five/six petals



Canada Violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>	viola	rare	sp
Mayapples	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	barberry	common	sp
Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	rose	uncommon	sp
Rue Anemone	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	buttercup	common	sp

### seven or more petals



Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	poppy	common	es
Oxeye Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	sunflower	uncommon	su
Round Lobed Hepatica	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	buttercup	common	es

### blue/purple



### odd-shaped flowers

Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil *Desmodium glutinosum*

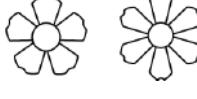
pea common su

### spikes or clusters



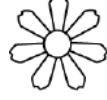
Tall Bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>	bluebell	common	su
Purple Cress	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	mustard	uncommon	sp
Great Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	bluebell	uncommon	su
Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	phlox	common	sp
Appendaged Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	waterleaf	common	sp

### five/six petals



Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	bluebell	rare	su
Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	violet	common	sp
Long Spurred Violet	<i>Viola rostrata</i>	violet	uncommon	sp

### seven or more petals



Round Lobed Hepatica	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	buttercup	common	es
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# Wildflowers of Maple Wood continued

key to flower season  
 es=early spring, March April  
 sp=spring, April-early, June  
 su=summer, June July, August

	<i>name</i>	<i>Genus species</i>	<i>family</i>	<i>occurrence</i>	<i>season</i>
green flowers	 <b>odd-shaped flowers</b>				
	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	arum	common	sp
	Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	lily	uncommon	sp
	Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	arum	rare	sp
oo oo	 <b>spikes or clusters</b>				
	Carrion Flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	lily	rare	sp
	Wild Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	ginseng	uncommon	sp
	Wood Nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	nettle	common	su
	Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	nettle	uncommon	su
	Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum paltatum</i>	barberry	common	sp
pink	 <b>five/six petals</b>				
	Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	purslane	common	es
	Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	geranium	common	sp
oo oo	 <b>seven or more petals</b>				
	Round Lobed Hepatica	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	buttercup	common	es
	Wild Bergamont	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	mint	uncommon	su
yellow flowers	 <b>odd-shaped flowers</b>				
	Small-flowered Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	buttercup	common	sp
	Downy Yellow Violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	violet	common	sp
	Squawroot	<i>Conopholis americana</i>	broomrape	uncommon	sp
	Pale Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	touch-me-not	common	su
oo oo	 <b>spikes or clusters</b>				
	Moth Mullein	<i>Vervascum blattaria</i>	snapdragon	uncommon	su
	Wreath Golden Rod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	goldenrod	common	su
	Large Flowered Bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	uncommon	sp
oo oo	 <b>five/six petals</b>				
	Rough Fruited Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	rose	uncommon	su
	Celandine Poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	poppy	uncommon	sp
	Fringed Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	primrose	uncommon	su
	Common Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	rose	uncommon	su
	Trout Lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	lily	common	es
oo oo	 <b>seven or more petals</b>				
	Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	sunflower	common	su
brown flowers	 <b>odd-shaped flowers</b>				
	Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	birthwort	common	sp
	Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	arum	common	sp
	Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	arum	uncommon	es
red/orange	 <b>odd-shaped flowers</b>				
	Wild Coffee	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	honeysuckle	uncommon	su
	Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	lobelia	rare	su



in cooperation with  
**ACRES Land Trust**

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